

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Welcome Page	xxi
Author Letter	xxiii
MODULE 1	1
SCIENCE—THE BASICS	
What is Science?	2
Science and Technology	3
What is Physical Science?	3
The Scientific Process	4
Making Observations.	5
You Do Science: Qualitative & Quantitative Observations.	6
Experiment 1.1: Making Observations	7
Forming Hypotheses	8
Advanced Concepts: Forming and Testing Hypotheses	8
Conducting Experiments	10
Analyzing Data	12
Drawing Conclusions.	12
Scientific Theories and Laws	12
Science Does Not Prove	13
Advanced Concepts: Science Does Not Prove	14
When Direct Observation Isn't Possible in the Scientific Method	15
Inferences	15
Advanced Concepts: Scientific Models	16

Measuring and Manipulating Data	17
The Metric System	18
Mass	20
Length	20
Volume	21
Time	22
Temperature	22
Converting Units	23
Organizing, Analyzing, and Presenting Scientific Data	26
Data Tables	26
Analyzing Data with Graphs	27
Bar Graphs	27
Circle Graphs	28
Line Graphs	28
Experiment 1.2: Practice Collecting and Analyzing Data	29
Advanced Concepts: Analyzing Data with Graphs	32
Summing Up	33
Summary of Key Equations in Module 1	34
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	35
Study Guide for Module 1	39

MODULE 2 43

CHEMISTRY—PROPERTIES AND STATES OF MATTER

Classifying Matter	44
Pure Substances and Mixtures	45
Pure Substances	46
Mixtures	47
Advanced Concepts: Mixtures	48
Solids, Liquids, and Gases	50
Advanced Concepts: Other States of Matter	51
Kinetic Theory of Matter	52
Solids	52
Liquids	53
Gases	53
Experiment 2.1: Diffusion at Different Temperatures	55
Advanced Concepts: Another Classification	57
Properties of Matter	57
Physical Properties	57
Appearance and Odor	57
Density	58
Experiment 2.2: Exploring Different Densities	58
Melting and Boiling Points	61
Advanced Concepts: Other Physical Properties	62
Chemical Properties	63
Flammability	63

Reactivity	64
Changes in Matter	64
Physical Changes	64
Volume and Density Changes	64
You Do Science: Volume and Density Change Activity.	66
Phase Changes.	67
Advanced Concepts: Other Phase Changes.	68
Solubility Changes.	68
Advanced Concepts: Examples of Solubility.	69
Chemical Changes	69
A Change in Color	70
Production of a Gas	70
Formation of a Solid	71
Experiment 2.3: Changes in Matter.	71
Summing Up	74
Summary of Key Equations in Module 2.	75
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	76
Study Guide for Module 2	78

MODULE 3 81

CHEMISTRY—ATOMIC STRUCTURE AND THE PERIODIC TABLE

A History of the Atom	82
Ancient Atomic Models	83
Dalton’s Atomic Theory	83
Advanced Concepts: Dalton’s Atomic Theory	84
Thomson’s Atomic Model	86
Advanced Concepts: Plum Pudding Model	86
Rutherford’s Atomic Model	87
The Structure of Atoms	90
Subatomic Particles	90
Atomic Number and Mass Number	92
Advanced Concepts: Isotopes	93
Modern Atomic Theory.	94
Bohr’s Atomic Model	94
The Electron Cloud/Quantum Mechanical Model	96
Advanced Concepts: The Electron Cloud/ Quantum Mechanical Model	96
Experiment 3.1: Exploring the Plum Pudding and Bohr Models of the Atom	98
Organizing Elements: The Periodic Table	100
Mendeleev’s Periodic Table.	100
Advanced Concepts: Experiment 3.2: Creating a Periodic Table—Mendeleev’s Challenge	101
Groups and Periods.	102
Modern Periodic Table	103
Representative Groups.	104

Advanced Concepts: The Alkali Metals	105
The Alkaline Earth Metals.	106
The Boron Group	106
The Carbon Group	107
The Nitrogen Group	107
The Oxygen Group	108
The Halogens	108
The Noble Gases.	109
Summing Up	110
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	111
Study Guide for Module 3	112

MODULE 4 115

CHEMISTRY—CHEMICAL BONDS

A Model for Chemical Changes	116
Chemical Formulas	116
You Do Science: Fruit Skewer “Molecules”	117
Chemical Equations	118
Advanced Concepts: Balancing Equations.	119
Types of Chemical Bonding.	121
Ionic Bonds	121
Ions.	121
Formation of Ions and Ionic Bonds.	122
Advanced Concepts: Electron Dot Diagrams	124
Covalent Bonds	125
Advanced Concepts: More About Covalent Bonds	126
Unequal Sharing of Electrons	128
Experiment 4.1: Polarity of Water	129
Hydrogen Bonds	131
The Wonder of Water	132
Solubility	132
Hydrogen Bonding and the Phases of Water.	133
Experiment 4.2: Comparing Solids	134
Cohesion, Adhesion, and Surface Tension	136
Experiment 4.3: Forces Between Molecules.	138
Summing Up	143
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	144
Study Guide for Module 4	146

MODULE 5 149

CHEMISTRY—REACTIONS AND ENERGY

Naming Compounds and Writing Formulas	150
Describing Ionic Compounds.	150
Advanced Concepts: Polyatomic Ions	152
Writing Formulas for Ionic Compounds	154

Advanced Concepts: Writing Complex Formulas . . .	156
Describing Molecular Compounds	157
Writing Molecular Formulas	159
Types of Reactions	159
Synthesis	159
Decomposition	160
Experiment 5.1: Decomposition of Water	161
Advanced Concepts: Single Replacement;	
Double Replacement	165
Combustion	167
Energy Changes in Reactions	168
Energy in Chemical Bonds	168
Advanced Concepts: Bond Energy and Counting Atoms	169
Exothermic Reactions	171
Endothermic Reactions	172
Experiment 5.2: Reaction Energy	174
You Do Science: Elephant Toothpaste	177
Summing Up	178
Summary of Key Reactions in Module 5	179
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	180
Study Guide for Module 5	182

MODULE 6 185

PHYSICS—MOTION

Distance and Displacement	186
A Frame of Reference	186
Measuring Distance	188
Measuring Displacement	188
Adding Displacement	188
Displacement Not Along a Straight Line	190
Speed and Velocity	190
Speed	191
Advanced Concepts: Speed	194
Graphing Speed	195
You Do Science: Measuring Average Speed Activity	198
Velocity	199
Experiment 6.1: The Importance of	
Direction in Velocity	199
Acceleration	204
Graphing Acceleration	208
Advanced Concepts: Graphing Acceleration	209
Summing Up	210
Summary of Key Equations in Module 6	211
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	212
Study Guide for Module 6	215

MODULE 7	219
PHYSICS—FORCES	
Forces	220
Combining Forces	221
Friction	222
Types of Friction	224
Gravity	225
Acceleration Due to Gravity	226
Experiment 7.1: Acceleration Due to Gravity	226
Advanced Concepts: Calculating the Distance an Object Falls	228
Newton’s Laws of Motion	229
A Brief History	229
Newton’s First Law of Motion	232
Experiment 7.2: Newton’s First Law	233
Newton’s Second Law of Motion	237
Advanced Concepts: Newton’s Second Law	239
Weight and Mass	243
Newton’s Third Law of Motion	244
Experiment 7.3: Newton’s Third Law	245
You Do Science: Balloon Rockets	247
Fundamental Forces	247
The Electromagnetic Force	248
Nuclear Forces	249
The Strong Force	249
The Weak Force	250
The Gravitational Force	250
Advanced Concepts: What Causes Gravitational Force?	252
Summing Up	254
Summary of Key Equations in Module 7	255
Summary of Other Key Information in Module 7	255
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	256
Study Guide for Module 7	259
 MODULE 8	 263
PHYSICS—ENERGY	
Energy	264
Types of Energy	264
Kinetic Energy	264
Potential Energy	268
Gravitational Potential Energy	269
Elastic Potential Energy	270
Experiment 8.1: Energy of a Rubber Band	272
Forms of Energy	274
Mechanical Energy	274

You Do Science: Ball Bounce	275
Thermal Energy	275
Chemical Energy	276
Electrical Energy	276
Electromagnetic Energy	277
Sound Energy	277
Nuclear Energy	277
Conservation of Energy	278
Everyday Examples of Energy Conversions	279
Energy, Work, and Power	281
Power	283
Advanced Concepts: Calculating Work and Power	284
Work and Machines	286
Work Input and Work Output	288
Mechanical Advantage	289
Simple Machines	289
You Do Science: Simple Machine Lever	291
Summing Up	292
Summary of Key Equations in Module 8	293
Summary of Other Key Information in Module 8	293
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	294
Study Guide for Module 8	297

MODULE 9 299

PHYSICS—WAVES AND SOUND

Mechanical Waves	300
Types of Mechanical Waves	300
Transverse Waves	301
Longitudinal Waves	302
Advanced Concepts: Surface Waves	303
Properties of Waves	304
Amplitude	304
Frequency and Period	305
Wavelength	306
Wave Speed	306
Advanced Concepts: Calculating Speed and Frequency	307
Sound	308
Experiment 9.1: Sound Waves	309
You Do Science: “Seeing” Sound Waves	310
Hearing	311
You Do Science: Feeling Sound Waves	312
The Speed of Sound	312
The Speed of Sound in Other Substances	313
Traveling Faster than the Speed of Sound	314
Intensity and Loudness	315
Experiment 9.2: Amplitude and Loudness	316

Wavelength, Frequency, and Pitch	319
Experiment 9.3: Wavelength and Sound	319
Pitch and Music	321
The Doppler Effect	323
You Do Science: The Doppler Effect	324
Advanced Concepts: Uses of Sound Waves	325
Summing Up	327
Summary of Key Equations in Module 9	328
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	329
Study Guide for Module 9	331

MODULE 10 335

PHYSICS—LIGHT

Electromagnetic Radiation and Electromagnetic Waves	336
Advanced Concepts: Electromagnetic Force	337
The Speed of Light	338
Wavelength and Frequency	339
The Dual Nature of Light	339
Advanced Concepts: Evidence for the Wave Model	340
Advanced Concepts: Evidence for the Particle Model	342
Wave-Particle Duality	342
The Electromagnetic Spectrum	343
Wavelengths Longer than Visible Light	344
Visible Light	345
Experiment 10.1: Visible Light	345
You Do Science: The Temperature of the Rainbow	348
Wavelengths Shorter than Visible Light	349
The Behavior of Light	351
Interactions of Light	351
Reflection	352
Experiment 10.2: The Law of Reflection	352
Transmission: Refraction	355
You Do Science: The Magical Quarter	357
Transmission: Polarization	358
Transmission: Scattering	360
Absorption	360
Experiment 10.3: Light Absorption and How the Eye Detects Color	361
Summing Up	363
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	364
Study Guide for Module 10	366

MODULE 11	369
PHYSICS—ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM	
A Detailed Look at the Electromagnetic Force	370
James Clerk Maxwell.	370
The Electromagnetic Force.	371
Experiment 11.1: Electrical Attraction and Repulsion ...	371
Advanced Concepts: Science and Math	374
Electrical Charge.	376
Electric Field	376
Charging Objects.	377
Charging by Friction	377
Charging by Conduction	377
Experiment 11.2: Making and Using an Electroscope ..	378
Advanced Concepts: Charging by Induction	381
Electrical Circuits	382
Voltage.	383
Electric Current	383
How Current Flows	385
Conductors and Insulators.	386
Resistance	387
You Do Science: Current and Resistance	387
Switches and Circuits	389
Advanced Concepts: Series and Parallel Circuits	391
Magnetism	392
Experiment 11.3: Making an Electromagnet	392
Magnetic Materials	393
Magnets and Magnetic Forces	395
More About Magnetic Fields	396
Earth’s Magnetic Field	398
Summing Up	400
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	401
Study Guide for Module 11	403
 MODULE 12	 407
EARTH SCIENCE—OUR EARTH	
Earth’s Structure	408
The Crust.	409
The Mantle	409
Experiment 12.1: A Simulation of Plastic Rock	411
The Core	412
Earth’s Core and Magnetic Field	413
Rocks and Minerals	414
Rocks.	414
Minerals.	416
Advanced Concepts: Properties of Minerals.	417
Processes of the Lithosphere	419

The Rock Cycle	419
The Hydrosphere and the Hydrologic (Water) Cycle	420
Experiment 12.2: Evaporation, Condensation, and Precipitation.	423
Weathering.	426
Mechanical Weathering	427
You Do Science: Mechanical Weathering Model . . .	428
Chemical Weathering	429
You Do Science: Chemical Weathering Model. . . .	430
Erosion Shapes the Land	431
Features Formed by Moving Water	431
Features Formed by Sediment Deposition	433
Features Formed by Groundwater Erosion.	434
Features Formed by Wind	435
Advanced Concepts: Features Formed by Glaciers	436
Summing Up	437
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	438
Study Guide for Module 12	440

MODULE 13 443

EARTH SCIENCE—OUR ATMOSPHERE AND BEYOND

Our Atmosphere	444
Carbon Dioxide in the Air	445
Experiment 13.1: Carbon Dioxide and the Greenhouse Effect.	446
Atmospheric Pressure.	449
Experiment 13.2: Atmospheric Pressure.	450
Advanced Concepts: Units of Pressure	452
Altitude and Atmospheric Pressure.	453
You Do Science: Atmospheric Pressure.	455
Energy in the Atmosphere	456
What is Temperature?	457
Experiment 13.3: Seeing the Effect of Changing Temperature	457
Layers of the Atmosphere.	460
The Temperature Gradient in the Atmosphere	461
The Ionosphere	463
Beyond Our Atmosphere.	465
Summing Up	467
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	468
Study Guide for Module 13	470

MODULE 14 473

CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS IN THE LIFE SCIENCES

Chemistry and Biology	474
Carbon Chemistry	474

Hydrocarbons	475
Fossil Fuels.	477
Combustion of Fossil Fuels	479
The Chemistry of Life	479
Biochemical Compounds	480
You Do Science: Lipids.	482
Advanced Concepts: Hydrogenation	483
Other Chemical Nutrients	483
Experiment 14.1: Comparing Vitamin C in Fruit Juices . .	484
Chemical Reactions in Life.	486
Physics and Life	488
Physics at the Park	488
Transportation and Physics	489
You Do Science: Bernoulli’s Principle	490
Physics and Forensics.	491
Physics and Health.	491
Summing Up	492
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	493
Study Guide for Module 14	494

MODULE 15 497

PHYSICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

Conducting Research	498
Getting Started.	498
Brainstorming and Narrowing	499
Finding Credible Sources	500
Performing Research	501
Advanced Concepts: Scientific Journals	502
Preparing Your Research for Presentation.	502
Organize the Information.	503
Write a Thesis Statement	503
Create an Introduction.	504
Expand the Main Points.	504
Form a Conclusion.	505
Review Your Work.	505
Your Turn to Research	506
Summing Up	506

GLOSSARY 509

APPENDIX 515

COMPLETE LAB SUPPLY LIST 519

INDEX 525

IMAGE CREDITS 547